

**KEN LINDSAY COLLECTION OF
WOODY GUTHRIE CORRESPONDENCE
AFC 2005/006**



Prepared by Sarah Bradley Leighton
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Library of Congress
American Folklife Center
Archive of Folk Culture

Washington, D.C.

COLLECTION SUMMARY

Collection Number: AFC 2005/006
Title: Ken Lindsay Collection of Woody Guthrie Correspondence
Repository: Archive of Folk Culture, American Folklife Center, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
Dates: February 1952 – September 1953
Extent (Original Material): 34 leaves (29 items)
Collector: Lindsay, Ken, 1923-2001
Language: English
Abstract: This collection contains unpublished correspondence between Woody Guthrie, two of his wives, and British recording distributor, Ken Lindsay.

SCOPE AND CONTENT

The correspondence between Ken Lindsay and Woody Guthrie began in 1952, while Lindsay was responsible for the mail order record department at the International Bookshop on Charing Cross Road in London, England. Lindsay first wrote to Guthrie encouraging him to write and record material for the European market. Although the recording projects and the European tours discussed in their letters never materialized, this correspondence (1952-1953) captures the development of a special relationship between two men who never met, but shared a passion for music. The correspondence also provides a glimpse at the creative flair and the personal challenges that shaped this period of Guthrie's life.

In his letters to Lindsay, Guthrie discusses music, politics, and family relationships and reveals his struggle with alcoholism and the disease that claimed his life, Huntington's chorea. The letters also document Guthrie's whereabouts during these years as he writes from Brooklyn, New York; Jacksonville, Florida; and Topanga, California. Additionally, there is correspondence from Guthrie's second and third wives, Marjorie Mazia Guthrie and Anneke Van Kirk, who communicate details about Guthrie's personal health and professional endeavors to Lindsay. Letters MS01, MS03, MS04, and MS24 are even embellished with sketches made by Guthrie and Anneke Van Kirk.

Interestingly, Guthrie concluded many of his letters with the number "30." This symbol is often found at the closing of a press release and is believed to have descended from the practice of typing "XXX" at the conclusion of telegraph transmissions during the Civil War.

BIOGRAPHICAL HISTORY

Ken Lindsay (1923-2001) was a founding partner in the Challenge Jazz Club, the first sizable jazz club in London after World War II. As a jazz and folk enthusiast, Lindsay was connected with the jazz revival and folk movement of the 1950s in the United Kingdom, and made a career of promoting such musicians and organizing performances. Lindsay also worked for the International Bookshop where he oversaw the department that would import records from America and Europe and sell them by mail. This was the period during which he established a correspondence relationship with Woody Guthrie. Lindsay went on to work for other record shops and continued to manage bands, lecture on music at universities, and write articles for such music publications as *Melody Maker* and *Music Mirror*.

Woodrow Wilson “Woody” Guthrie (1912-1967) was a singer, songwriter, and social activist who influenced twentieth-century American music and culture. Having lived through the Great Depression, the Dust Bowl Migration, World War II, and the political upheavals that resulted in the labor union movement, Guthrie called upon these experiences as he expressed the plight of common people through his songs, prose, and poetry. He was a seminal figure in the folk music revival of the 1950s, and his songs and philosophy had a profound impact on society and on contemporary musicians such as Bob Dylan and Bruce Springsteen.

PREFERRED CITATION

Ken Lindsay Collection of Woody Guthrie Correspondence, Archive of Folk Culture, American Folklife Center, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

SUBJECTS

Guthrie, Woody, 1912-1967 -- Correspondence
Lindsay, Ken -- Correspondence
Guthrie, Marjorie -- Correspondence
Songs, English -- United States -- Texts
Van Kirk, Anneke -- Correspondence

ARRANGEMENT

There are fifteen letters written by Ken Lindsay, seven written by Woody Guthrie, two written by Marjorie Guthrie (Guthrie’s second wife), and two written by Anneke Van Kirk (Guthrie’s third wife). In addition to the letters, there are four pages of song lyrics written by Woody Guthrie that he sent to Ken Lindsay with his letters. Some of the letters and song lyrics are embellished with drawings. The letters written by Ken Lindsay are carbon copies that Lindsay kept of his original letters.

The letters are arranged in chronological order to represent the development of communication between Ken Lindsay and Woody Guthrie. Sarah Bradley Leighton processed the collection in June 2005. Each letter was assigned a unique manuscript (MS) number and the recto and verso of the letter’s leaves were assigned decimal derivations of that unique manuscript number. For example, in the number “MS01.02,” “MS01” represents the first item of correspondence in the collection and “.02” signifies the verso of the first leaf of the item. Decimal derivations were not assigned if the side of an item is blank.

ACCESS

This collection is available for research in the Folklife Reading Room. Duplication of the collection materials may be governed by copyright and other restrictions.

ACQUISITION

The Archive of Folk Culture acquired the collection on June 7, 2005, from Wendy Lindsay, daughter of Ken Lindsay, and her siblings.

RELATED MATERIALS

Selections from this collection will be added to the Archive of Folk Culture's online American Memory presentation, *Woody Guthrie and the Archive of American Folk Song: Correspondence*, located at <http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/wwghhtml/wwghome.html>.

Alan Lomax Collection of Woody Guthrie Recordings AFS 3407-3423

Alan Lomax CBS Radio Series Collection AFC 1939/002

Almanac Singers Audition for Wm. Morris & Co. AFS 6100-6105 (Recorded in January 1942)

Songs by Woody Guthrie AFS 4491 (Recorded on January 4, 1941)

Woody Guthrie Manuscript Collection AFC 1940/004

Woody Guthrie Concert and Conversation AFC 1991/003 (Recorded on April 14, 1951)

COLLECTION CONCORDANCE BY FORMAT

Series I: Manuscripts

| Quantity | Physical Extent (original) | Location | Item Numbers |
|----------|----------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| 29 items | 34 leaves of paper | Box 1-Box 2 | MS01 – MS29 |

CONTAINER LIST

Series I: Manuscripts

Box 1 of 2

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| Folder 1 | Finding Aid. 7 leaves. |
| Folder 2 | MS01. February 15, 1952. Letter from Ken Lindsay to Woody Guthrie. 2 leaves. MS01.01 [leaf 1, recto] MS01.02 [leaf 1, verso] MS01.03 [leaf 2, recto] MS01.04 [leaf 2, verso] |
| Folder 3 | MS02. February 26, 1952. Letter from Woody Guthrie to Ken Lindsay. 2 leaves. MS02.01 [leaf 1, recto] MS02.02 [leaf 2, recto] |
| Folder 4 | MS03. February 21, 1952. Song lyrics, "Un Americans," by Woody Guthrie sent to Ken Lindsay. 1 leaf. [EMPTY FOLDER: See Oversized Box 2 of 2, Folder 31] |
| Folder 5 | MS04. February 21, 1952. Song lyrics, "Sunny Sun Sun," by Woody Guthrie sent to Ken Lindsay. 1 leaf. [EMPTY FOLDER: See Oversized Box 2 of 2, Folder 31] |
| Folder 6 | MS05. February 1952. Song lyrics, "Love Says No," by Woody Guthrie sent to Ken Lindsay. 1 leaf. [EMPTY FOLDER: See Oversized Box 2 of 2, Folder 31] |
| Folder 7 | MS06. March 14, 1952. Letter from Ken Lindsay to Woody Guthrie. 2 leaves. MS06.01 [leaf 1, recto] MS06.02 [leaf 1, verso] MS06.03 [leaf 2, recto] |

- Folder 8 MS07. March 27, 1952. Letter from Woody Guthrie to Ken Lindsay. 1 leaf.
MS07.01 [leaf 1, recto]
- Folder 9 MS08. May 1, 1952. Letter from Ken Lindsay to Woody Guthrie. 1 leaf.
MS08.01 [leaf 1, recto]
- Folder 10 MS09. May 31, 1952. Letter from Ken Lindsay to Woody Guthrie. 1 leaf.
MS09.01 [leaf 1, recto]
MS09.02 [leaf 1, verso]
- Folder 11 MS10. June 18, 1952. Letter from Ken Lindsay to Woody Guthrie. 1 leaf.
MS10.01 [leaf 1, recto]
- Folder 12 MS11. June 26, 1952. Letter from Ken Lindsay to Woody Guthrie. 1 leaf.
MS11.01 [leaf 1, recto]
- Folder 13 MS12. July 17, 1952. Letter from Marjorie Guthrie to Ken Lindsay. 1 leaf.
MS12.01 [leaf 1, recto]
- Folder 14 MS13. July 21, 1952. Letter from Ken Lindsay to Marjorie Guthrie. 1 leaf.
MS13.01 [leaf 1, recto]
MS13.02 [leaf 1, verso]
- Folder 15 MS14. July 31, 1952. Letter from Marjorie Guthrie to Ken Lindsay. 1 leaf.
MS14.01 [leaf 1, recto]
- Folder 16 MS15. August 8, 1952. Letter from Ken Lindsay to Marjorie Guthrie. 1 leaf.
MS15.01 [leaf 1, recto]
- Folder 17 MS16. September 23, 1952. Letter from Ken Lindsay to Woody Guthrie. 1 leaf.
MS16.01 [leaf 1, recto]
MS16.02 [leaf 1, verso]
- Folder 18 MS17. September 30, 1952. Letter from Woody Guthrie to Ken Lindsay. 1 leaf.
MS17.01 [leaf 1, recto]
- Folder 19 MS18. September 30, 1952. Letter from Woody Guthrie to Ken Lindsay. 2 leaves.
MS18.01 [leaf 1, recto]
MS18.02 [leaf 2, recto]
- Folder 20 MS19. September 31, 1952. Letter from Woody Guthrie to Ken Lindsay. 1 leaf.
MS19.01 [leaf 1, recto]
MS19.02 [leaf 1, verso]

- Folder 21 MS20. November 10, 1952. Letter from Ken Lindsay to Woody Guthrie. 1 leaf.
MS20.01 [leaf 1, recto]
MS20.02 [leaf 1, verso]
- Folder 22 MS21. April 16, 1953. Letter from Ken Lindsay to Woody Guthrie. 1 leaf.
MS21.01 [leaf 1, recto]
MS21.02 [leaf 1, verso]
- Folder 23 MS22. April 17, 1953. Letter from Ken Lindsay to Marjorie Guthrie. 1 leaf.
MS22.01 [leaf 1, recto]
- Folder 24 MS23. June 18, 1953. Letter from Ken Lindsay to Woody Guthrie. 1 leaf.
MS23.01 [leaf 1, recto]
- Folder 25 MS24. June 22, 1953. Letter from Woody Guthrie to Ken Lindsay dictated to Anneke Van Kirk. Accompanied by letter from Anneke Van Kirk to Ken Lindsay. 2 leaves.
MS24.01 [leaf 1, recto]
MS24.02 [leaf 2, recto]
- Folder 26 MS25. July 7, 1953. Letter from Ken Lindsay to Woody Guthrie. 1 leaf.
MS25.01 [leaf 1, recto]
MS25.02 [leaf 1, verso]
- Folder 27 MS26. September 13, [1953]. Letter from Ken Lindsay to Woody Guthrie and Anneke Van Kirk. 1 leaf.
MS26.01 [leaf 1, recto]
MS26.02 [leaf 1, verso]
- Folder 28 MS27. [September 15, 1953]. Letter from Anneke Van Kirk to Ken Lindsay. 1 leaf.
MS27.01 [leaf 1, recto]
MS27.02 [leaf 1, verso]
- Folder 29 MS28. September 16, 1953. Letter from Woody Guthrie to Ken Lindsay. 1 leaf.
MS28.01 [leaf 1, recto]
- Folder 30 MS29. September 1953. Song lyrics, "Hard Travelin'," by Woody Guthrie sent to Ken Lindsay. 1 leaf
MS29.01 [leaf 1, recto]

Box 2 of 2

Folder 31

MS03. February 21, 1952.

Song lyrics, "Un Americans," by Woody Guthrie sent to Ken Lindsay. 1 leaf.

MS03.01 [leaf 1, recto]

MS03.02 [leaf 1, verso]

MS04. February 21, 1952.

Song lyrics, "Sunny Sun Sun," by Woody Guthrie sent to Ken Lindsay. 1 leaf.

MS04.01 [leaf 1, recto]

MS04.02 [leaf 1, verso]

MS05. February 1952.

Song lyrics, "Love Says No," by Woody Guthrie sent to Ken Lindsay. 1 leaf.

MS05.01 [leaf 1, recto]

MS05.02 [leaf 1, verso]